



## APPENDIX

### COURSE LEVEL STRUCTURE SPECIFIC TO LEIDEN UNIVERSITY

All degree programmes adhere to an *abstract structure* that has been developed as a model to determine the teaching level in each year of the programme, and to ensure that the final qualifications are met. All components of degree programmes are assigned a level. The following scheme is based on a course; other forms of teaching can be positioned on the same scale, taking the level of examination as a criterion.

The levels have been defined as follows:

- Level 100**      Introductory course, building directly on the knowledge acquired during pre-university education.  
*Characteristics*      Teaching based on a general textbook or syllabus, pedagogically structured, with exercises and tests; tutor-guided seminars; accents in study material and examples in lectures.
- Level 200**      Introductory course, requiring no specific prior knowledge but expecting experience with independent study.  
*Characteristics*      Textbooks or other teaching material of a more or less introductory nature; lectures e.g. as *capita selecta*; independent study is expected.
- Level 300**      Course for advanced students, prerequisite level 100 or 200.  
*Characteristics*      Books used are not necessarily written specifically for teaching; independent study; independent application of subject matter to solve new problems.
- Level 400**      Specialised course, prerequisite level 200 or 300.  
*Characteristics*      Use of professional literature (articles in journals) next to textbooks; examination (partly) through a limited study, a lecture or a paper. A component at this level may to some extent also be part of a master's programme.
- Level 500**      Course with an academic orientation, entrance requirements at master's level.  
*Characteristics*      Study of advanced professional literature intended for researchers; tests aimed at problem solving by a paper or original research, with independent critical reflection on the course materials.
- Level 600**      Highly specialised course, prerequisite level 400 or 500.  
*Characteristics*      Topical research papers; state-of-the-art academic thinking; oral presentation of an original contribution (thesis) dealing with an as yet unresolved problem.

### (SUMMA) CUM LAUDE AT LEIDEN UNIVERSITY

A student is awarded the classification (summa) cum laude (with – the highest – distinction) by the board of examiners if the programme has been completed with a high degree of excellence. In this case, the qualification is added to the degree certificate. Further specification of the final mark can be obtained from the board of examiners.

### ECTS GRADING TABLES

The ECTS grading table provided on the diploma supplement gives an insight into the value of the grades obtained and facilitates international grade comparison.

For more information see <http://www.universiteitleiden.nl/en/grading-table>.

For more information on the Dutch (higher) education system: [www.epnuffic.nl/en](http://www.epnuffic.nl/en).



**Universiteit  
Leiden**

## FACULTEIT DER RECHTSGELEERDHEID

Ten bewijze dat

**Defne Taşman**

geboren 6 oktober 1997

met goed gevolg het examen heeft afgelegd van de opleiding

**Rechtsgeleerdheid**

hebben wij dit getuigschrift uitgereikt. Aan betrokkene is de graad

**Bachelor of Laws**

verleend.

Leiden, 31 juli 2020

De examencommissie

A handwritten signature in blue ink, consisting of several overlapping loops and lines.

**Name of qualification and title conferred** Law  
Bachelor of Laws

The programme was accredited on 31 January 2019 by the Nederlands-Vlaamse Accreditatieorganisatie / Accreditation Organisation of the Netherlands and Flanders.

**Main field(s) of study** International Business Law

**Components of the programme**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Leiden Law Practices                          | Labour Law                                  |
| Introduction to Law                           | Comparative Corporate Law                   |
| Principles of Constitutional Law              | EU Internal Market Law                      |
| Introduction to Public International Law      | International Commercial Law                |
| Orientation course International Business Law | Financial Law                               |
| Methods and Techniques of the Legal Science   | International Corporate Insolvency Law      |
| Tax Law                                       | Civil Procedure                             |
| Introduction to European Law                  | Bachelor Thesis: International Business Law |
| Introduction to Administrative Law            |   |
| Introduction to Legal History                 |   |
| Introduction to Private Law                   |   |
| Introduction to Criminal Law                  |   |
| Principles of Economics                       |   |
| Corporate Social Responsibility               |   |
| Moot Court                                    |   |
| Business Accounting                           |   |
| Constitutional Law                            |   |
| Administrative Law                            |   |
| Law of Obligations                            |   |
| Substantive Criminal Law                      |   |
| Law and Business                              |   |
| Philosophy of Law I                           |   |
| Public International Law                      |   |
| Competition Law                               |   |
| Property Law                                  |   |